

Apéndice 2

Cálculos pertinentes al 10 y 11 de septiembre de 1996, equivalentes al 31 de agosto y 1 de septiembre de 1580, respectivamente

31 de agosto de 1580:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{GHA} &= 60^\circ 48.4' \\ &= 60.806667^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LHA} &= \text{GHA} - \lambda^\circ \\ &= (60.806667^\circ + 360^\circ) - (66.116667^\circ) \\ &= 354.69^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta &= \text{LHA} \div 15 \\ &= 354.69 \div 15 \\ &= 23.646 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T &= (16 + 24) - (23.646) \\ &= 16.354 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{16} &= 4^\circ 39'.7 & \delta_{17} &= 4^\circ 38.7' \\ &= 4.6616667^\circ & &= 4.645^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta\delta &= \delta_{16} - \delta_{17} \\ &= 4.6616667^\circ - 4.645^\circ \\ &= 0.0166667^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0.0166667 \times 0.354 &= 0.0059000 \\ \delta &= 4.6616667 - 0.0059000 \\ &= 4.6557667 = 4^\circ 39.3' \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SinAlt} &= (\cos\text{LHA} \times \cos\lambda^a \times \cos\delta) + (\sin\lambda^a \times \sin\delta) \\ &= [\cos(0) \times \cos(18.466667) \times \cos(4.6557667)] + [\sin(18.466667) \times \sin(4.6557667)] \\ &= [(1) \times (0.948508) \times (0.9967003)] + [(0.3167529) \times (0.081169)] \\ &= (0.9453782) + (0.0257105) \\ &= 0.9710887 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin^{-1}\text{Alt} &= 0.9710887 \\ \text{Alt} &= 76.189058^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cenit:} &= 90^\circ - 76.189058^\circ \\ &= 13.810942^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{sol:} &= 13.810942^\circ - 0.53^\circ \\ &= 13.280942^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{refracción:} &= 13.280942^\circ - 0.26 \\ &= 13.020942^\circ \end{aligned}$$

medida calculada: 13.0° **medida observada:** ≈12.8°

1 de septiembre de 1580:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{GHA} &= 60^\circ 53.6' \\ &= 60.893333^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LHA} &= \text{GHA} - \lambda^\circ \\ &= (60.893333^\circ + 360^\circ) - (66.116667^\circ) \\ &= 354.77667^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau &= \text{LHA} \div 15 \\ &= 354.77667^\circ \div 15 \\ &= 23.651778\text{h} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T &= (16\text{h} + 24\text{h}) - (23.651778\text{h}) \\ &= 16.348222\text{h} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{16} &= 4^\circ 16.8' & \delta_{17} &= 4^\circ 15.9' \\ &= 4.28^\circ & &= 4.265^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta\delta &= \delta_{16} - \delta_{17} \\ &= 4.28^\circ - 4.265^\circ = 0.015^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0.015^\circ \times 0.348222^\circ &= 0.0052233^\circ \\ \delta &= 4.28^\circ - 0.0052233^\circ \\ &= 4.2747767^\circ \\ &= 4^\circ 16.5' \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SinAlt} &= (\cos\text{LHA} \times \cos\lambda^\circ \times \cos\delta) + (\sin\lambda^\circ \times \sin\delta) \\ &= [\cos(0) \times \cos(18.466667) \times \cos(4.2747767)] + [\sin(18.466667) \times \sin(4.2747767)] \\ &= [(1) \times (0.948508) \times (0.997218)] + [(0.3167529) \times (0.0745397)] \\ &= (0.9458692) + (0.0236106) \\ &= 0.9694798^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{sin}^{-1}\text{Alt} &= 0.9694798^\circ \\ \text{Alt} &= 75.808061^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cenit:} &= 90^\circ - 75.808061^\circ \\ &= 14.191939^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{sol:} &= 14.191939^\circ - 0.53^\circ \\ &= 13.661939^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{refracción:} &= 13.661939^\circ - 0.26 \\ &= 13.401939^\circ \end{aligned}$$

medida calculada: 13.4°

medida observada: ≈ 13.3°